

Fig. 1

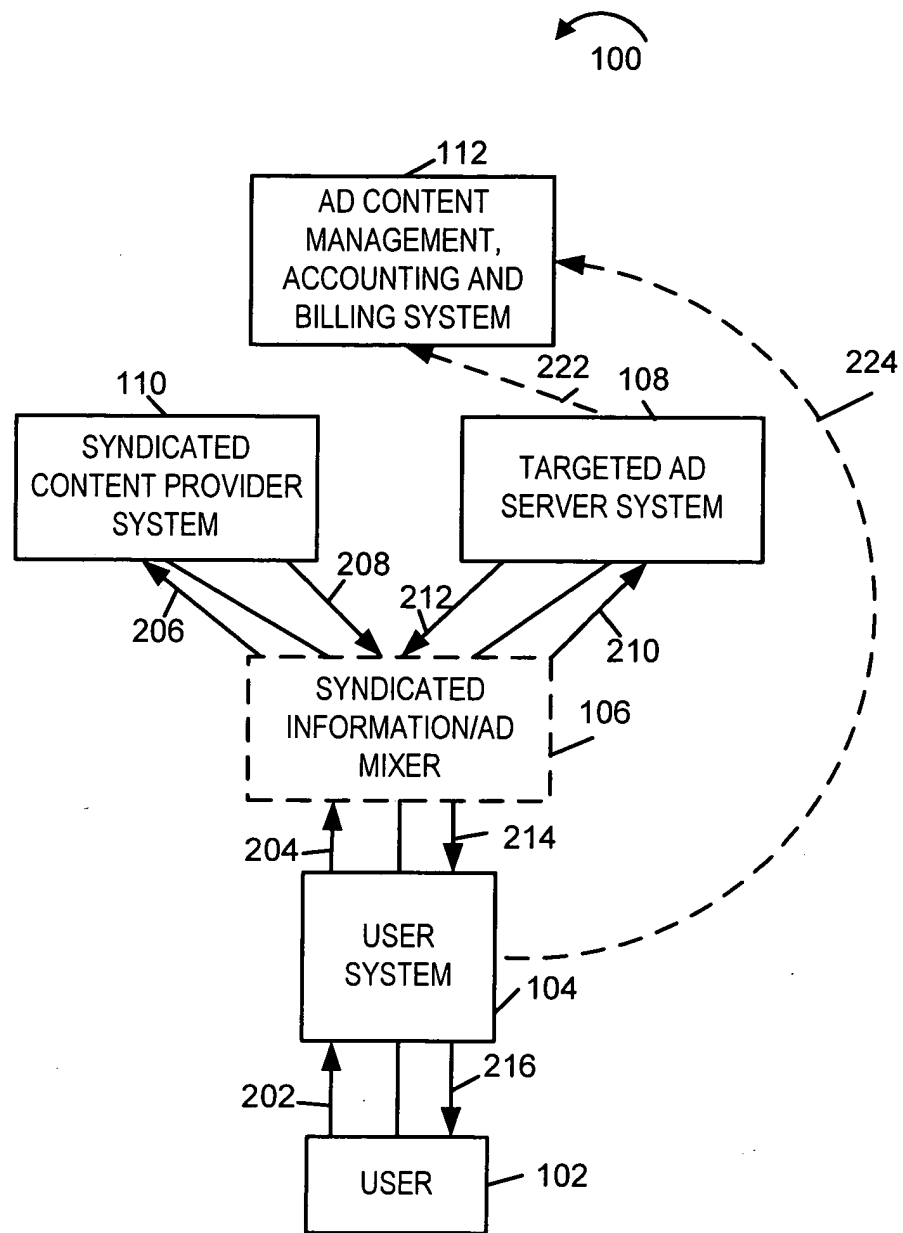


Fig. 2

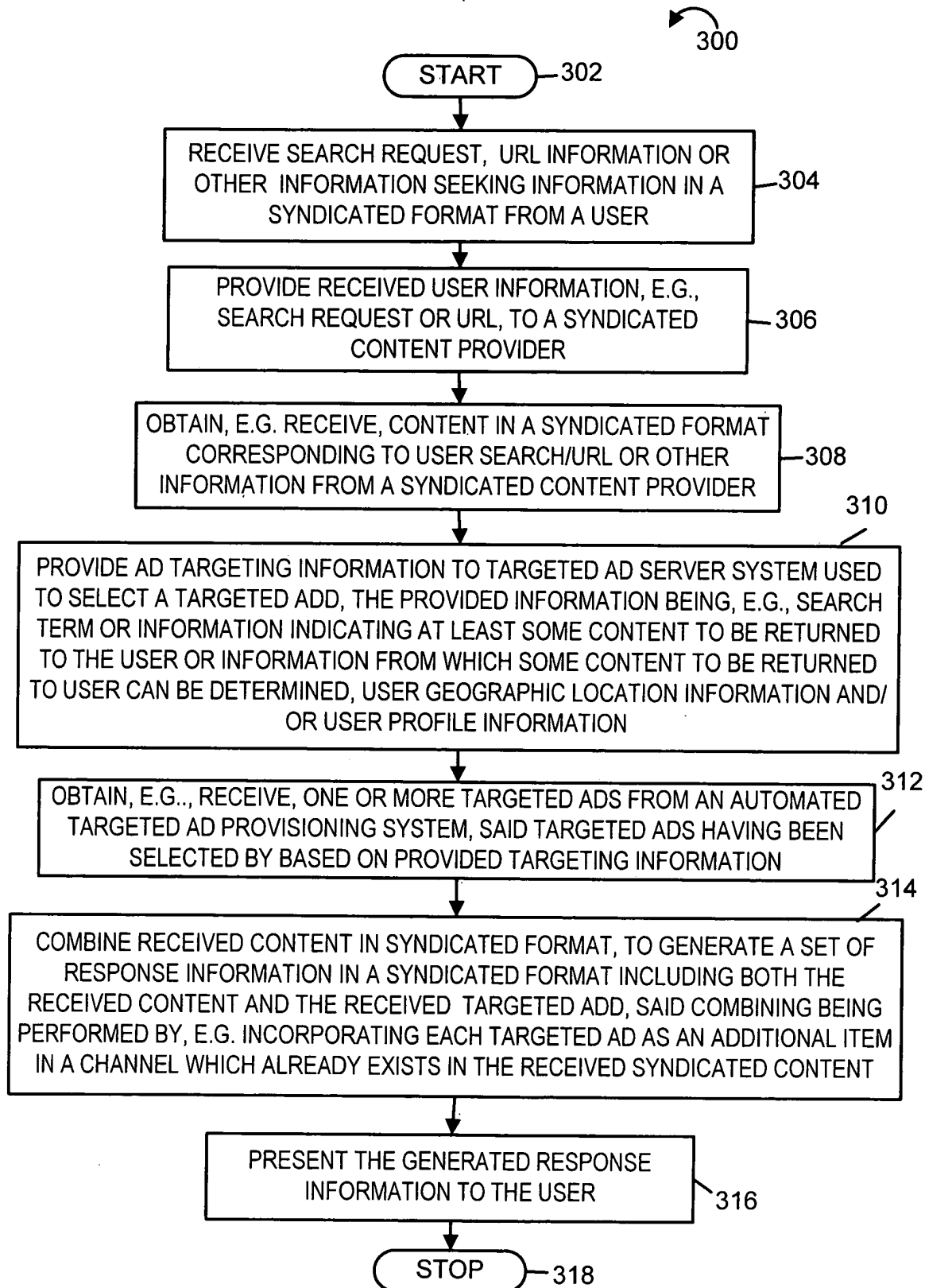


Fig. 3

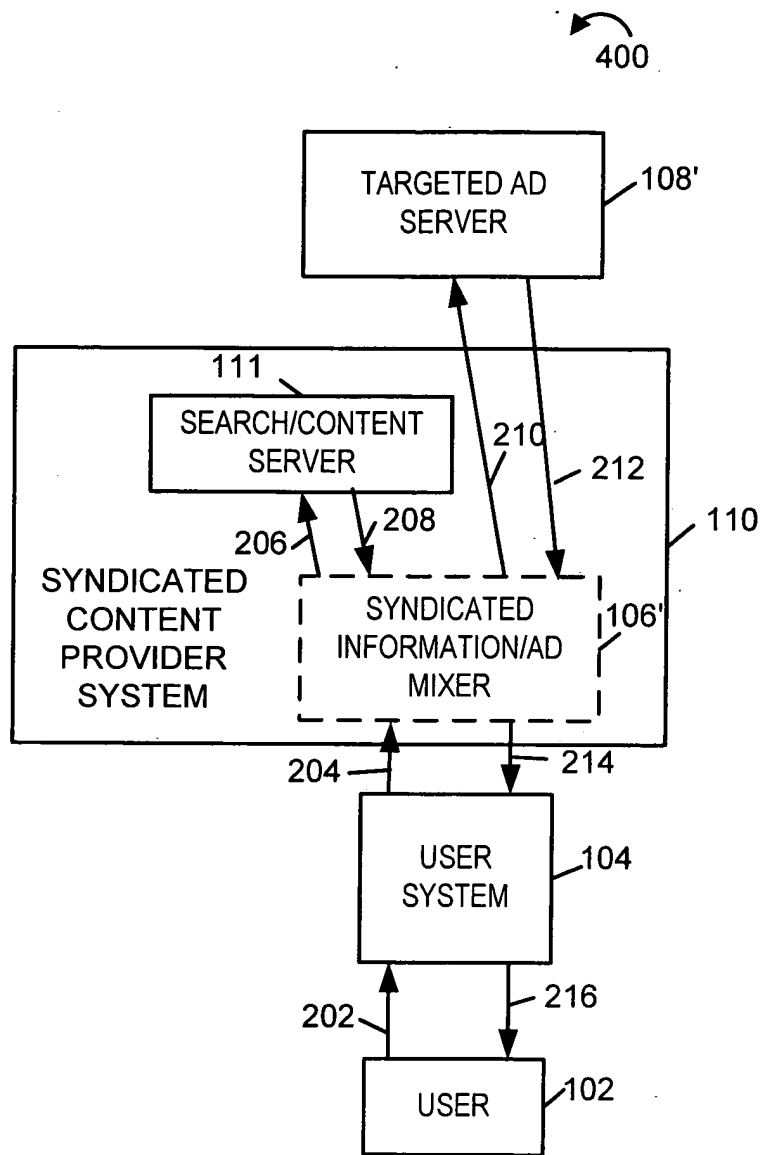


Fig. 4

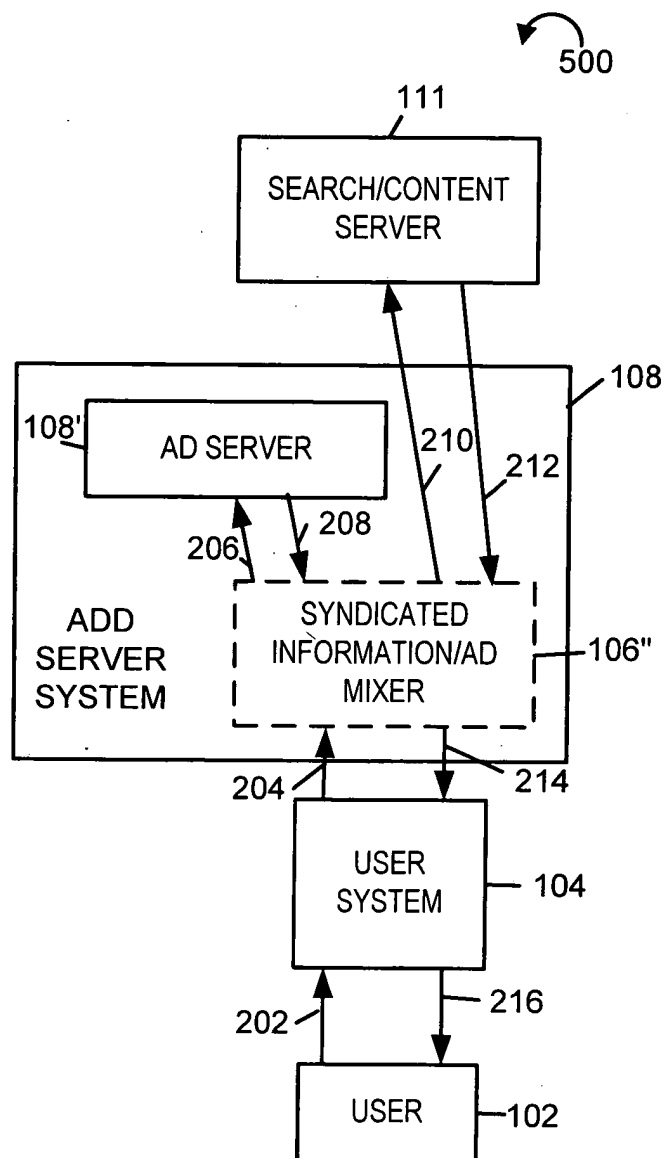


Fig. 5

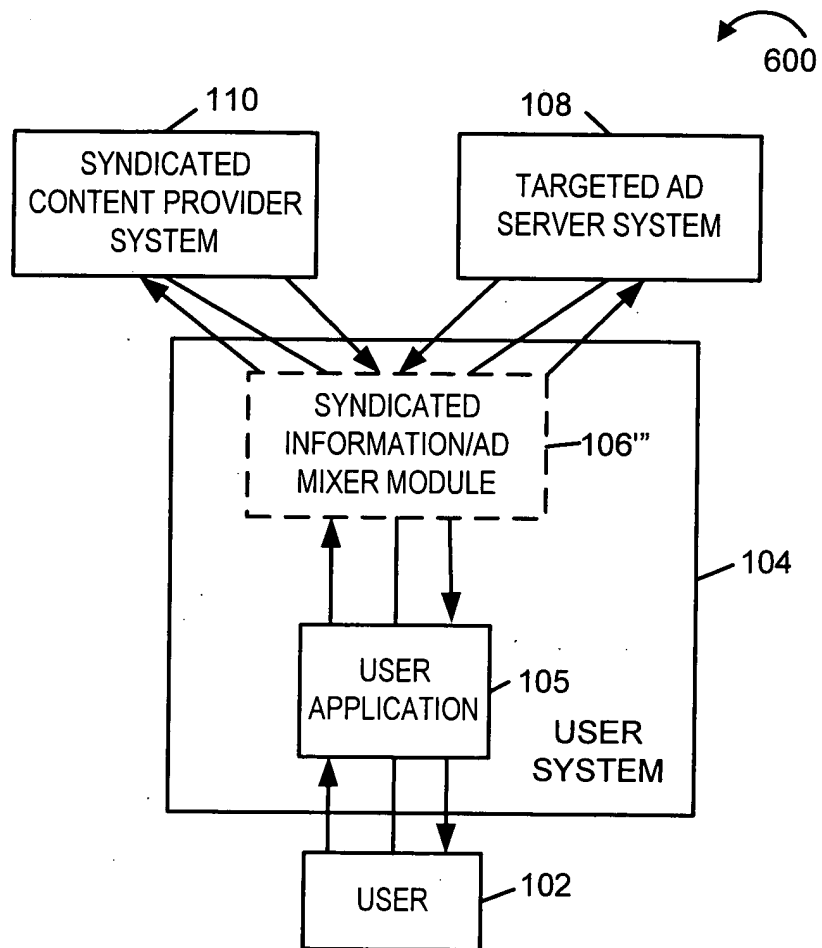


Fig. 6

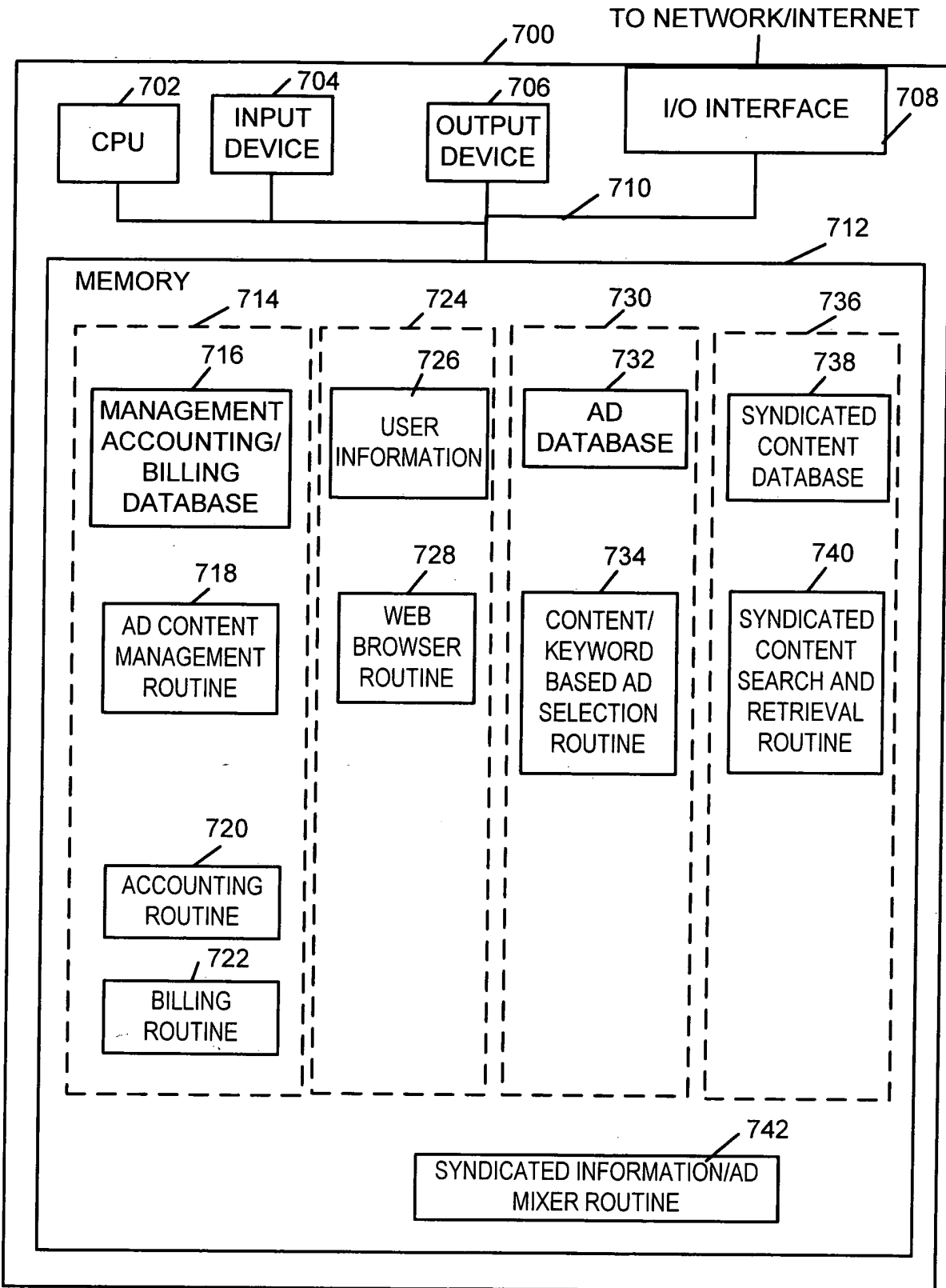


Fig. 7

802

```

?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE rss PUBLIC "-//Netscape Communications//DTD RSS 0.91//EN"
"http://my.netscape.com/publish/formats/rss-0.91.dtd">
<rss version="0.91">
<channel>
  <title>Google search for flowers</title> ← 804
  <link>http://www.google.com/search?q=flowers</link> ← 806
  <description>Google search for flowers</description> ← 808
  <language>en</language><item>

  <item>
    <title>1-800-FLOWERS.COM - Flowers, Plants, Gourmet and Sweets,
Unique ...</title>
    <link>http://www.800flowers.com/flowers/welcome.asp?section=0</link>
    <description>Flowers, unique gifts, gourmet foods, sweets, plants
and Specialty Boutique items</description>
  </item>

  <item>
    <title>FLORIST FLOWERS - Florist delivered or Virtual FlowersR -
...</title>
    <link>http://www.virtualflowers.com/</link>
    <description>Virtual FlowersR (VirtualFlowers.ComR)- Welcome! We
... occasions. Virtual
    Flowers is the home of the Original FREE Virtual Bouquet!
...</description>
  </item>

  <item>
    <title>FTD.COM - Welcome to FTD.COM - Flower Bouquets and Gifts for
All ... </title>
    <link>http://www.ftd.com/</link>
    <description>... Services Customer Service Gift Advisor FTD Good
Neighbor Day, Extras FREE Greetings
    Win A Summer Cookout Living Virtual Flower FREE Screensavers
    Flowers & Plant ...
  </description>
  </item>
</channel></rss>

```

810

812

814

Fig. 8



900

```
<item>
  <title>Flowers at 1-800-FLOWERS</title>

  <link>http://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.1800flowers.com/flowers/x_
e
.asp%3Fr%3DflowersEX3FTAWGOO%26g%3Dflowers/welcome.asp%253Fsection%253D
1
&sa=1&ai=A5q9oB2PW_EouEkKxRQM7I2rCpHtrCkNiobg1XmZBMEAkOFAsK6ZABgQAYaBA&
n
um=1</link>
  <description>Same-Day Delivery Nationwide 100% Satisfaction
Guaranteed!</description>
</item>
```

902

Fig. 9

1000

```

?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE rss PUBLIC "-//Netscape Communications//DTD RSS 0.91//EN"
"http://my.netscape.com/publish/formats/rss-0.91.dtd">
<rss version="0.91">
<channel>
  <title>Google search for flowers</title> ← 804
  <link>http://www.google.com/search?q=flowers</link> ← 806
  <description>Google search for flowers</description> ← 808
  <language>en</language><item>

  <item>
    <title>1-800-FLOWERS.COM - Flowers, Plants, Gourmet and Sweets,
    Unique ...</title>
    <link>http://www.800flowers.com/flowers/welcome.asp?section=0</link>
    <description>Flowers, unique gifts, gourmet foods, sweets, plants
    and Specialty Boutique items</description>
    </item>

    <item>
      <title>FLORIST FLOWERS - Florist delivered or Virtual FlowersR -
      ...</title>
      <link>http://www.virtualflowers.com/</link>
      <description>Virtual FlowersR (VirtualFlowers.ComR) - Welcome! We
      ... occasions. Virtual
      Flowers is the home of the Original FREE Virtual Bouquet!
      ...</description>
      </item>

      <item>
        <title>Flowers at 1-800-FLOWERS</title>
        <link>http://www.google.com/url?q=http://www.1800flowers.com/flowers/x_
        e
        .asp%3Fr%3DflowersEX3FTAWG00%26g%3Dflowers/welcome.asp%253Fsection%253D
        1
        &sa=l&ai=A5q9oB2PW_EouEkKxRQM7I2rCpHtrCkNiobg1XmZBMEakOFAsK6ZABgQAYaBA&
        n
        um=1</link>
        <description>Same-Day Delivery Nationwide 100% Satisfaction
        Guaranteed!</description>
        </item>

        <item>
          <title>FTD.COM - Welcome to FTD.COM - Flower Bouquets and Gifts for
          All ... </title>
          <link>http://www.ftd.com/</link>
          <description>... Services Customer Service Gift Advisor FTD Good
          Neighbor Day, Extras FREE Greetings
          Win A Summer Cookout Living Virtual Flower FREE Screensavers
          Flowers & Plant ...
          </description>
          </item>
</channel></rss>

```

810

812

902

814

Fig. 10

1100

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE rss PUBLIC "-//Netscape Communications//DTD RSS 0.91//EN"
"http://my.netscape.com/publish/formats/rss-0.91.dtd">
<rss version="0.91">
<channel>
  <title>Marsha's weblog</title>
  <link>http://www.example.com/~marsha/weblog/</link>
  <description>All things Marsha</description>
  <language>en</language>

  <item>
    <title>My new cat!</title>
    <link>http://www.example.com/~marsha/weblog/whiskers.html</link>
    <description>I got the best Christmas present, a new cat...</description>

  </item>

  <item>
    <title>Fantastic dinner</title>
    <link>http://www.example.com/~marsha/weblog/dinner.html</link>
    <description>Had a great dinner last night, delicious steaks...</description>

  </item>
</channel></rss>

```

Handwritten annotations in Figure 11:

- ← 1101 points to the channel opening tag.
- ← 1102 points to the title tag.
- ← 1104 points to the link tag.
- ← 1106 points to the description tag.
- A bracket on the right groups the two item elements, with 1108 pointing to the first item's description and 1110 pointing to the second item's description.

Fig. 11

1200

```

<item>
  <title>Gourmet steaks</title>

  <link>http://pagead2.googlesyndication.com/pagead/adclick?sa=1&ai=AdCTbJzj7_0-70QJnh
pt8EvZC1ub1D0sqOrAwNexAHIAqTXfAAasmMEABCGpFAAwD3dnLt9mYpxWZ3hwyjtmLj9wBAEjMwgnNwAzXh
NHAAA&num=2&adurl=https://www.example.com/Merchant2/steaks&client=ca-pub-71230323861
20886</link>
  <description>Delicious meat delivered right to your door. Free
shipping.</description>
</item>

```

Handwritten annotations in Figure 12:

- A bracket on the right groups the link and description tags, with 1202 pointing to the link tag.

Fig. 12

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE rss PUBLIC "-//Netscape Communications//DTD RSS 0.91//EN"
"http://my.netscape.com/publish/formats/rss-0.91.dtd">
<rss version="0.91">
<channel>
  <title>Marsha's weblog</title> ← 1101
  <link>http://www.example.com/~marsha/weblog/</link> ← 1104
  <description>All things Marsha</description> ← 1106
  <language>en</language>
</channel>
<item>
  <title>My new cat!</title>
  <link>http://www.example.com/~marsha/weblog/whiskers.html</link>
  <description>I got the best Christmas present, a new cat...</description>
</item>
<item>
  <title>Gourmet steaks</title>
  <link>http://pagead2.googleadsyndication.com/pagead/adclick?sa=l&ai=AdCTbj7_0-70QJnh
pt8EVZC1ubID0sqOrAWNexAHIAqTXfAAASmMEABCGpFAAWd3dnlT9mYpxwZ3hwYjtmLj9wbAEjMwgnNWAZXh
NHAAA&num=2&adurl=https://www.example.com/Merchant2/steaks&client=ca-pub-71230323861
20886</link>
  <description>Delicious meat delivered right to your door. Free
shipping.</description>
</item>
<item>
  <title>Fantastic dinner</title>
  <link>http://www.example.com/~marsha/weblog/dinner.html</link>
  <description>Had a great dinner last night, delicious steaks...</description>
</item>
</channel></rss>

```

Fig. 13

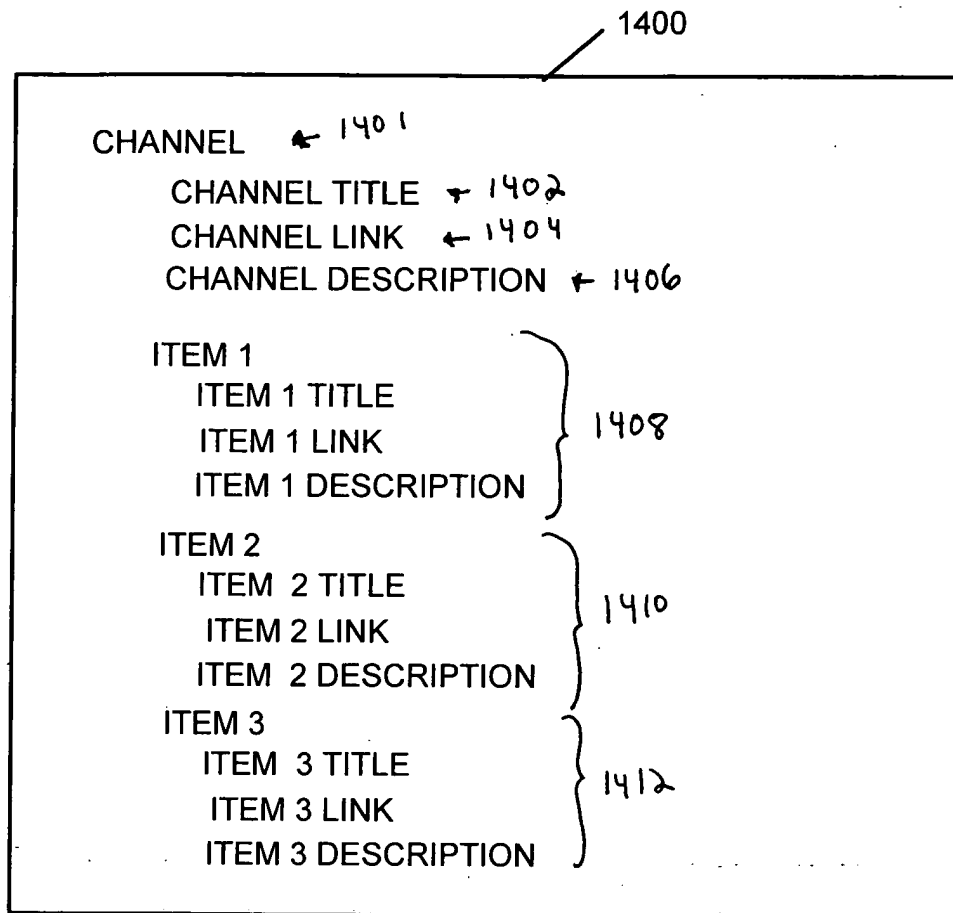


Fig. 14

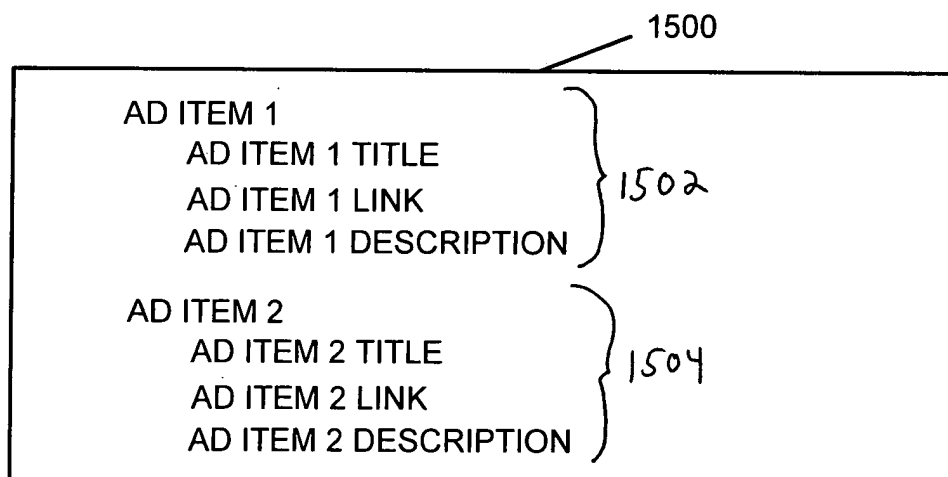


Fig. 15

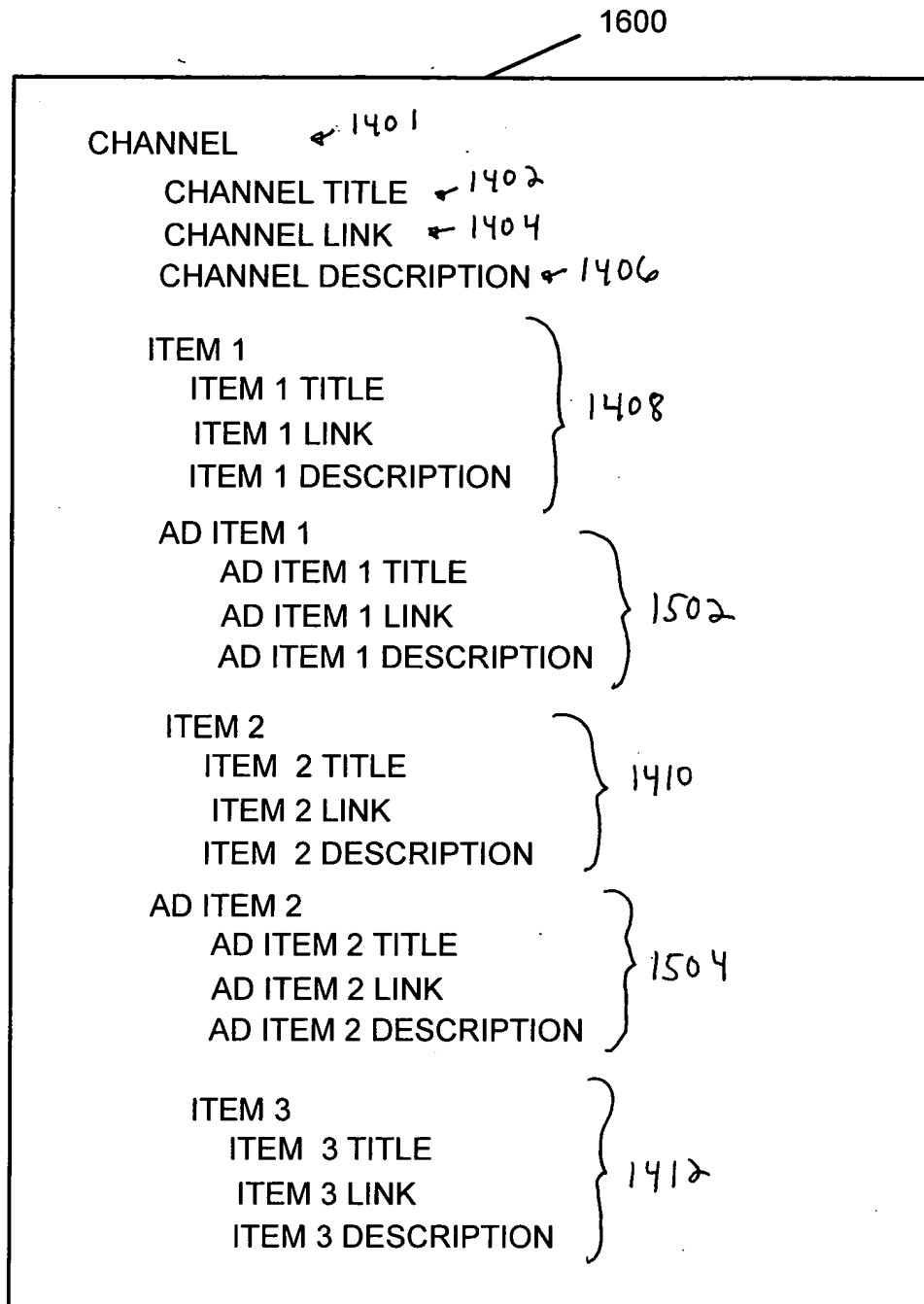


Fig. 16